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Articles

Yuichiro Suzuki, Emi Harada, Katsuhisa Nakamaru, Yasuhisa Takeda, Makoto Sano, Keiji Hashimoto, Takanori Miyake

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Direct oxidation of cycloalkanes with molecular oxygen to dicarboxylic acids using isoamyl nitrite

Oxidation of cycloalkanes with molecular oxygen using isoamyl nitrite was examined under mild conditions. Cycloalkanes were easily oxidized with molecular oxygen to give the corresponding cycloalcohols, cycloalkanones and dicarboxylic acids at 120 °C or lower temperatures. The oxidation of the cycloalkanes was promoted by adding soluble Co and Mn ions.



Joseph J. Zakzeski, Alexis T. Bell

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Oxidative carbonylation of toluene to *p*-toluic acid catalyzed by rhodium in the presence of vanadium and oxygen



Catalyst: Rh(CF₃COO)₃/VO₂(CH₃COO)

D.P. Das, K.M. Parida

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Fe(III) oxide pillared titanium phosphate (TiP): An effective catalyst for deep oxidation of VOCs

Fe(III) oxide pillared titanium phosphate was prepared by varying the weight percentage of trinuclear Fe(III) acetato complex. Modified as well as neat samples were characterized by PXRD, FTIR, TG-DTA, surface oxygen and redox sites determination and BET-surface area analysis. By varying experimental conditions it was observed that 5 wt% Fe(III) intercalated TiP activated at 300 °C show higher activity towards deep oxidation of representative volatile organic compounds (VOCs) such as acetone, methanol, 2-propanol and diethyl ether at low temperatures forming CO₂ and H₂O.



Chawalit Ngamcharussrivichai, Wipawee Wiwatnimit, Sarinyarak Wangnoi

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Modified dolomites as catalysts for palm kernel oil transesterification

Transesterification of palm kernel oil with methanol over modified dolomite catalysts has been studied. The modified dolomites were prepared via a conventional precipitation. The dolomite pre-calcined at 600 and 700 °C, followed by the precipitation with $Ca(NO_{3})_2$ solution and the subsequent calcination at 800 °C proved to be the most active catalyst, giving the methyl esters content of 99.9%.





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Heterogeneous hydrogenation of bicyclo[2.2.2] octenes on Rh/TPPTS/LDH catalysts





K.V. Baiju, P. Shajesh, W. Wunderlich, P. Mukundan, S. Rajesh Kumar, K.G.K. Warrier

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Effect of tantalum addition on anatase phase stability and photoactivity of aqueous sol-gel derived mesoporous titania

Photocatalytic activity of titania has been modified by the addition of tantala. The aqueous sol–gel method starting from cheap salt precursors gives compositions with very high photoactivity better than commercially available Hombikat UV 100.



Beena Tyagi, Manish K. Mishra, Raksh V. Jasra

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Synthesis of 7-substituted 4-methyl coumarins by Pechmann reaction using nano-crystalline sulfatedzirconia The nano-crystalline sulfated-zirconia catalysts showed excellent catalytic activity for the synthesis of 7-substituted 4-methyl coumarins via solvent free Pechmann reaction. Slow kinetics was observed in the presence of solvents. High substrate to catalyst ratio and the reusability of the catalyst after simple activation for several times with similar catalytic activity are the novel properties of the catalyst.



Z. Rezaei, S. Khabnadideh, M.M. Zarshenas, M.R. Jafari

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Esterification of tertiary alcohols in steroids under different conditions



Jacques Muzart

A review is presented on the epoxidation of olefins using either stoichiometric amounts of oxopalladium complexes or the association of palladium compounds with oxygen sources.

"Pd" (cat.) + oxygen source or "PdO" (1 equiv.)

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Pd-mediated epoxidation of olefins



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Photocatalytic selective aerobic oxidation of alcohols to aldehydes and ketones by HPW/MCM-41 in ionic liquids



The sensitized oxidation of cyclohexene by the title complex under visible light irradiation in an aerated

Xiaojin Xue, Yiming Xu

phthalocyaninesulfonate

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Selective photooxidation of cyclohexene with molecular oxygen sensitized by palladium

aqueous solution of acetonitrile gave cyclohexene hydroperoxide as the major product with a selectivity as high as 99%. But the product yield and selectivity, as well as the catalyst stability were greatly dependent on the properties of the solvent used.



Xiaoli Wang, Gongde Wu, Junping Li, Ning Zhao, Wei Wei, Yuhan Sun

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Selective oxidation of benzyl alcohol catalyzed by Cr(salen) complexes immobilized on MCM-41

A series of Cr(salen) complexes immobilized on MCM-41 via four typical linkers was more effective catalysts for the selective oxidation of benzyl alcohol to benzaldehyde than their neat analogue. Simultaneously, the complex-immobilized materials also exhibited significant differences in their catalytic performance due to their different linker flexibility and coordination abilities of terminal functional groups in linkers.



Ajeet Kumar, Prashant Singh, Santosh Kumar, Ramesh Chandra, Subho Mozumdar

A convenient one-pot synthetic method for the formation of thioethers from various aryl/alkyl halides using heteropoly acid, is described. Heteropoly acid is a simple, cheap and robust catalyst that couples a broad range of electron-deficient as well as electron-rich substrates in excellent yields in short time.

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A facile one-pot synthesis of thioethers using heteropoly acids



Xin Wang, Jian Lv, Lei Liu, Yongmei Wang, Yang Wu

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A novel *N*-acetophenone cinchona ammonium salts as chiral phase transfer catalysts for the alkylation of Schiff base in water Novel *N*-acetophenone cinchona ammonium salts have been successfully synthesized and used as chiral phase transfer catalysts for the asymmetric alkylation of *tert*-butyl benzophenone Schiff base derivatives in aqueous media at room temperature with highest ee and yield up to 96 and 98%, respectively. We have also studied the influence of substituted acetophenone groups in quaternary ammonium salts derived from the cinchona alkaloids.



Yanli Liu, Shenke Zheng, Buchang Shi, Jinlin Li

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Deuterium tracer study of Fischer–Tropsch synthesis: A method to eliminate accumulation problems



We first confirm that product accumulations in Fisher-Tropsch synthesis (FTS) occur in small fixed bed



Irina B. Tsvetkova, Lyudmila M. Bronstein, Stanislav N. Sidorov, Olga L. Lependina, Mikhail G. Sulman, Pyotr M. Valetsky, Barry Stein, Linda Zh. Nikoshvili, Valentina G. Matveeva, Alexander I. Sidorov, Boris B. Tikhonov, Galina N. Demidenko, L. Kiwi-Minsker, Esther M. Sulman

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Structure and behavior of nanoparticulate catalysts based on ultrathin chitosan layers

Deposition of ultrathin poly(sodium-4-styrenesulfonate)/chitosan layers on a mesoporous alumina surface and the formation of catalytic Pd nanoparticles in mesopores covered by such layers was studied. The Pd nanoparticles do not exceed 2–3 nm, revealing that these layers can control nucleation and growth of nanoparticles. The catalytic behavior of these catalysts has been investigated in selective hydrogenation of dehydrolinalool to linalool.



Tetsuya Nanba, Shouichi Masukawa, Junko Uchisawa, Akira Obuchi

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Mechanism of acrylonitrile decomposition over Cu-ZSM-5



Li-Ting Chai, Quan-Rui Wang, Feng-Gang Tao

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The synthesis of supported proline-derived ligands and their application in asymmetric diethylzinc addition to aldehydes Polymer (aminomethylated polystyrene resin and MeO-PEG) supported proline-derived ligands have been prepared facilely, and shown to be highly active with good enantioselectivity (up to 90% ee) for the catalyzed asymmetric diethylzinc addition to aldehydes. Particularly, the insoluble polymer-supported catalyst could be reused for several catalytic runs without significant loss of enantioselectivity after readily recoverable procedure.



Guanghui Wang, Xiaofei Xue, Haifeng Li, Feng Wu, Nansheng Deng

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β-Cyclodextrin-enhanced photodegradation of bis(4-hydroxyphenyl)ethane under UV irradiation

The enhanced photodegradation behavior of bis(4-hydroxyphenyl)ethane (BPE) in the presence of β -CD was investigated under a 30 W UV lamp ($\lambda_{max} = 254$ nm); the photodegradation reaction rate constant of BPE in aqueous solution with β -CD showed a 5.37-fold increase. After 60 min UV irradiation, β -CD increased the photodegradation efficiency of 10.0 mg l⁻¹ BPE by about 54.4%.



Dhanashri P. Sawant, A. Vinu, Josena Justus, P. Srinivasu, S.B. Halligudi

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Catalytic performances of silicotungstic acid/ zirconia supported SBA-15 in an esterification of benzyl alcohol with acetic acid Liquid phase esterification of benzyl alcohol (BA) to benzyl acetate (Peach fragrance) with an acetic acid (AA) has been investigated with 12-silicotungstic acid supported on zirconia embedded inside SBA-15 (STA/ZrO₂/SBA-15) as the catalyst. Fifteen wt.% STA/22.4 wt.% ZrO₂/SBA-15 calcined at 1123 K was found to have the highest acidity and more active in the reaction.



Vivek J. Bulbule, Hanumant B. Borate, Yogesh S. Munot, Vishnu H. Deshpande, Sangmeshwer P. Sawargave, Abaji G. Gaikwad

Transesterification of α -haloesters was achieved by reaction of alcohols in the presence of Mg–Al-HT-like anionic clays. β -Ketoesters were also transesterified under similar conditions on reaction with alcohols with a wide variety of functional groups.

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Transesterification of α -haloesters and β -ketoesters over Mg–Al-hydrotalcites (HT)-like anionic clays



Wei Yao, Guanzhong Lu, Yanglong Guo, Yun Guo, Yanqin Wang, Zhigang Zhang

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Promotional effect of Y_2O_3 on the performance of $Ag/\alpha\text{-}Al_2O_3$ catalyst for epoxidation of propylene with molecular oxygen

The Ag/ α -Al₂O₃ catalysts modified with rare earth, alkali and alkaline earth metal oxides for the epoxidation of propylene by molecular oxygen were prepared and characterized by XRD, SEM, CO₂-TPD, BET and pore diameter distribution. The results show that adding 0.1 wt% Y₂O₃ into the Ag/K₂O/ α -Al₂O₃ catalyst increases the selectivity to propylene oxide from 4.3% to 46.8% with 4.0% conversion of propylene at 245 °C.



Xinqiang Zhao, Liyan Hu, Yanlou Geng, Yanji Wang

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The structure of acidified ionic liquid [emim]BF₄ and its catalytic performance in the reaction for 4.4'-MDC synthesis

Acidified ionic liquid (H⁺[emim]BF₄) was prepared and its structure was first ascertained. The cation of H⁺[emim]BF₄ is composed of a central immidazole molecule surrounded by a water layer in which excessive HBF₄ molecules are dissolved. H⁺[emim]BF₄ showed high catalytic performance in the synthesis of methylene diphenyl dimethylcarbamate (4,4'-MDC). It could be reused 4 times after being purified.



Hypothetic model of H+[emim]BF4 cation



Shu Zhang, Suyun Jie, Qisong Shi, Wen-Hua Sun

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Chromium(III) complexes bearing 2-imino-1, 10-phenanthrolines: Synthesis, molecular structures and ethylene oligomerization and polymerization

A series of chromium(III) complexes ligated by tridentate ligands of 2-imino-1,10-phenanthrolines, $LCrCl_3$ (L = 2-(ArN = CR)-1,10-phen) was synthesized and characterized. Upon activation with MAO, these complexes exhibited high activity for ethylene oligomerization and moderate activity for ethylene polymerization.



Hsien-Chang Yang, Feg-Wen Chang,

L. Selva Roselin

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Hydrogen production by partial oxidation of methanol over Au/CuO/ZnO catalysts

Partial oxidation of methanol (CH₃OH + $0.5O_2 \rightarrow$ 2H₂ + CO₂) was studied over Au/CuO/ZnO and CuO/ZnO catalysts. The Au/CuO/ZnO catalysts are more active and exhibit higher hydrogen selectively with smaller amount of CO than CuO/ZnO catalysts. The enhanced activity of Au/CuO/ZnO catalyst is due to the strong interaction between Au and CuO species.



R Cl

Methanol Conversion (%)

H₂ Selectivity (%)

Liang Xing, Feng Du, Jia-Jie Liang, Yong-Sheng Chen, Qi-Lin Zhou

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Preparation of Pt/SWNTs for heterogeneous asymmetric hydrogenation of ethyl pyruvate

A series of SWNTs-supported Pt nanoparticle catalysts with different Pt loadings were prepared and applied in the asymmetric hydrogenation of ethyl pyruvate, providing (R)-ethyl lactate in high activity and moderate enantioselectivity.

100



and cyclohexene respectively reflecting their acid-base properties.



Benjaram M. Reddy, Katuri J. Ratnam, Pranjal Saikia, Gode Thrimurthulu

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Influence of alkaline earth metal on acid-base characteristics of V₂O₅/MO-TiO₂ (M = Ca, Sr and Ba) catalysts



Influence of MO (M = Ca, Sr and Ba) on TiO₂-anatase phase stabilization and dispersion of V_2O_5 over these

have been investigated. The MO-TiO2 and V2O5/MO-TiO2 exhibit more selectivity towards cyclohexanone

Chan Sik Cho, Sung Gi Oh

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Copper-catalyzed oxidative cyclization of α -hydroxyketones with *o*-phenylenediamines leading to quinoxalines

o-Phenylenediamines react with an array of α -hydroxyketones in toluene in the presence of a catalytic amount of a copper catalyst to afford quinoxalines.



Amandine Fabrello, Andrea Vavasori, Federico Dall'Acqua, Luigi Toniolo

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Influence of the reaction conditions on the productivity and on the molecular weight of the polyketone obtained by the CO–ethene copolymerisation catalysed by $[Pd(TsO)(H_2O)(dppp)](TsO)$ in MeOH

The influence of the pressure of the monomers, of the temperature and of the reaction time on the productivity on the CO–ethene copolymerisation catalysed by the title complex used in combination with TsOH and on the molecular weight of the resulting polyketone has been studied, together with the influence of the TsOH/Pd ratio. A power law rate equation for the productivity has been obtained. The results are discussed on the light of the mechanism of the copolymerisation reaction.



Vincent Lapinte, Véronique Montembault, Axel Houdayer, Laurent Fontaine

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Surface initiated ring-opening metathesis polymerization of norbornene onto Wang and Merrifield resins



Majid M. Heravi, Leila Ranjbar, Fatemeh Derikvand, Fatemeh F. Bamoharram

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Sulfamic acid as a cost-effective catalyst instead of metal-containing acids for the one-pot synthesis of β -acetamido ketones

An efficient and improved procedure for the synthesis of β -acetamido carbonyl compounds is developed using sulfamic acid (SA) as a reusable, green catalyst at room temperature.

$$\operatorname{ArCHO} + \operatorname{Ar'COCH}_3 \text{ or } \operatorname{MeO}_2\operatorname{CCH}_2\operatorname{COCH}_3 \xrightarrow{\operatorname{NH}_2\operatorname{SO}_3\operatorname{H}, \operatorname{CH}_3\operatorname{CN}}_{\operatorname{AcCl}, \operatorname{rt}} \xrightarrow{\operatorname{AcHN}} \operatorname{O}_{\operatorname{Ar'}} \operatorname{O}_{\operatorname{Ar'}} \operatorname{O}_{\operatorname{Ar'}} \xrightarrow{\operatorname{AcHN}} \operatorname{O}_{\operatorname{COOMe}} \operatorname{O}_{\operatorname{COOMe}}$$

K. Jeeva Ratnam, R. Sudarshan Reddy, N.S. Sekhar, M. Lakshmi Kantam, F. Figueras

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Sulphated zirconia catalyzed acylation of phenols, alcohols and amines under solvent free conditions

R-XH +	AC ₂ O ·	Sulphatedzirconia R.T, 10-15 min	R-XAc
			10 examples
X= O, NH			85-98% yield

Gonzalo Blay, Isabel Fernández, Víctor Hernández-Olmos, Alícia Marco-Aleixandre, José R. Pedro

Tailoring the ligand structure to the reagent in the mandelamide-Ti(IV) catalyzed enantioselective addition of dimethyl- and diethylzinc to aldehydes Mandelamides in the presence of titanium isopropoxide catalyze the enantioselective addition of dimethyl- and diethylzinc to aldehydes. Highest enantioselectivity requires tailoring the mandelamide ligand for each reagent.

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Tailoring the ligand structure to the reagent in the mandelamide-Ti(IV) catalyzed enantioselective addition of dimethyl- and diethylzinc to aldehydes

$$R'-CHO + Me_{2}Zn \xrightarrow[or 3d for Et_{2}Zn]{Or 3d for Et_{2}Zn} (or Et_{2}Zn) \xrightarrow[ri(OPr^{i})_{4}]{Me (or Et)} ee up to 90\%$$

$$Ph \xrightarrow[HO]{HO}{NHR} 3a R = Bn \\ 3d R = 2-Py-CH_{2}-$$